

THE DAILY NEWS.
STONE & UZZELL, PROPRIETORS.
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Over W. C. Stronach's Store.
CASH—INvariably in ADVANCE.
The DAILY NEWS will be delivered to
subscribers at FIFTEEN CENTS per week,
payable to the carrier weekly. Mailed at
\$2 per annum; \$1.50 for six months; \$2 for
three months.
The WEEKLY NEWS at \$2 per annum.

THE DAILY NEWS.

VOL IV

RALEIGH, N. C., FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 6, 1874.

NO. 6.



WAYNE ALLCOTT.
L. R. EXLINF.
WAYNE ALLCOTT & CO.,
HEAVY AND FANCY GROCERS
AND
General Produce Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR
MILBURN, STUDEBAKER AND VIRGINIA WAGONS.

MCCALLUM, WYCKOFF & HOPE,
SUCCESSORS TO
SEPAK, HICKS & CO.,
Engineers, Iron Founders and Machinists,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Stationary Engines, Boilers, Cotton Gins, Cotton
Presses, Mill, and Mine Machinery, Saw Mills,
Machinery in general and PLOWS
of the most improved pattern. STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS and all classes of Ma-
chinery repaired in a mechanical way with promptness.
Castings of all descriptions furnished to order at short notice. All the different kinds
of Plows formerly made by Separk, Hicks & Co. are being manufactured, and are now
offered at the lowest prices consistent with good material and workmanship.
Mr. J. H. Separk will remain with us in charge of the Foundry.
We will pay the highest price for old castings and want immediately 100,000 pounds,
march 3-12m

FERTILIZER. **FERTILIZER.**
WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE.

The unexampled success of this renowned manure during many years, has won for
it a reputation which few other fertilizers can claim. Its sale is very extensive in all
parts of the country, especially in those parts of the South where cotton and corn are
largely raised. No decided and positive have been its results on these important staples,
that in many sections it is preferred to all other manures.

Whann's Raw Bone Super Phosphate
is prompt and active in its effects. It starts the young plant vigorously, and fur-
ther, it is a steady supply of nutriment during the period of its growth, brings the crop to
a healthy maturity in time to escape the ravages of early frosts.

We offer this well known fertilizer to our friends, confident that they will concur in
the opinion of the leading planters of the South, that for Cotton and Corn it is un-
equalled.

WILLIAMSON, UPCHURCH & THOMAS,
Manufacturers' Agents, Raleigh, N. C.

UNDER THE NAME AND STYLE OF

STRONACH BROS.

We offer for sale as successors to G. T. STRONACH & BROS. in Guano the celebrated

Sea Fowl and Bradley's Super Phosphate.

We append a list of Farmers who have used the above mentioned Guano during
the past season. We certify that no objections have been raised so far to either of the
above Guanos. And we guarantee each fertilizer to come up to the analysis required
by law. We, in common with Mr. Bradley, believe the new law passed by the
General Assembly of North Carolina, as a protective law for the farmers of the State
of North Carolina, to be a desirable law, and one which we have desired, to prevent
fraud. The Fertilizers which we sell are guaranteed to come up to the analysis stand-
ard. We advise our farming community to use

SEA FOWL AND BRADLEY'S SUPER PHOSPHATE.

They have stood the test of years and have no equal.

David Lewis, C. J. Green, J. K. Rogers, A. Barber & Son, R. H. Atwater, C. G. Harrington, A. F. Thompson, and many others in Wake and all adjoining counties.

W. R. Perry, Madison Rugh, G. B. Alford, Daniel Stewart, J. L. Johnston, G. W. Peckham, Ransom Parrish, and many others in Wake and all adjoining counties.

G. T. Cooke, R. D. Weather, Wm. Ballentine, H. D. Dewar, Thomas Cross, Orren Smith,

STRONACH BROS.

THE GRAVES COTTON PLANTER.

SOLUBLE PHOSPHATE

It is said to be the best fertilizer ever used, and is the cheapest by \$5.00 per ton of any Stand-
ard Fertilizer sold in the State. Gentlemen who used it last season and have found
again this, WRITE US CONCERNING ITS EFFECT as follows:

MESSRS. A. C. SANDERS & CO., Raleigh:
Gentlemen—I used ten (10) tons of the Star Phosphate bought of you last Spring, and it
turned out as well, if not better, than either of four different kinds that I used. I am
well pleased with it and wish you to reserve me some for next season.
Yours truly, RUFUS J. IVEY.

MESSRS. A. C. SANDERS & CO., Raleigh:
Gentlemen—I used the Star Phosphate bought of you last season and it exceeded well on
my plantation, and I shall use it altogether next season.
Yours truly, WILLIS H. WHITAKER.

MESSRS. A. C. SANDERS & CO., Raleigh:
Gentlemen—I used the Star Phosphate bought of you last season and it exceeded well on
my plantation, and I shall use it altogether next season.
Yours truly, W. K. DAVIS.

MESSRS. A. C. SANDERS & CO., Raleigh:
Gentlemen—I used the Star Phosphate bought of you last season and it exceeded well on
my plantation, and I shall use it altogether next season.
Yours truly, W. K. DAVIS.

THE GRAVES COTTON PLANTER.

Save your money, time and labor by using the GRAVES COTTON PLANTER.

It sows the seed without the usual trouble of rubbing and with much more regularity
and precision. It will sow from 15 to 20 bushels to the acre. It opens, sows and covers at
the same time and requires only one hand. We refer to the well-known farmers below:
W. H. Holliman and T. F. Lee, Wake county; Gen. Joshua Barnes, G. W. Barefoot,
Wiley Simmons, W. F. Green, Edgecombe county; N. W. Williams, B. D. Rice, and
Borden & Koneguy, Wayne county.

A. C. SANDERS & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS, RALEIGH, N. C.

6-27-1f

Subscribers finding this notice
marked around will take notice
that their subscription will expire
within two weeks. They will
please renew AT ONCE, as the CASH
SYSTEM adopted by us will necessi-
tate the dropping the names of all
parties not renewing. We hope our
subscribers will take due notice of this
fact and govern themselves accordingly.

LOCAL MATTER.

E. C. WOODSON, City Editor.

SPECIAL CITY ITEMS.

THE STATE AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL
may be had at BRANSON'S Book Store, only
5 cents a copy. jn18-1f

DON'T DELUDE—Several capable men are
wanted at the N. C. Insurance Bureau. Ap-
ply immediately to
J. H. DURLAND, Manager,
12 Fayetteville st., Raleigh.

LOCAL BRIEFS—

Five new residences are going up
on Heck street, Eastern Ward.

The Mayor was idle yesterday so
far as criminal cases were concerned.
Mr. Wetherell, father of the effi-
cient clerk of the City and County de-
partment, is on a visit to his son.

A very tasty dwelling has been
built on Edenton street, nearly op-
posite to the Methodist church.

Juvenile books are now very hand-
somer and better illustrated. See the latest
and best at Branson's Bookstore.

Mumps continue on the swell here,
and whooping-cough disturbs the
quiet of many households at night.

The Public Treasurer yesterday
paid out \$8,000 of the penitentiary
appropriation for the support of this
institution.

There are a couple of white Albi-
noes, a girl and a boy, at the Institu-
tion for the Deaf and Dumb and
Blind. They are both blind.

Warrants to the amount of \$5,000
have been issued from the Auditor's
office in payment of the Marion and
Asheville turnpike road claims.

It is said that free school houses in
this city, designed for the use of
white children, are rented out and
applied to other uses. How about it?

We hear that Dick Crockett, the
man who was so badly cut the other
night during the row in Eastern
Ward, is recovering from his wounds.

Some eight or ten of the pupils of
the Institution of the Deaf and Dumb
and Blind will be baptised on Sunday
evening at the Salisbury street Baptist
church.

The Clerk of the Superior Court of
Craven county has sent to the Treas-
urer of the Board of Education \$387,
the fines and penalties collected up
to January 1st, 1874.

About 60 counties have received
their apportionments of the common
school fund for the present year.
About \$5,000 was apportioned during
the month of January.

City tax-payers tearfully continue
to entreat for a statement of city
finances. Authorities, ain't you
ashamed to always audaciously answer
these appeals in the negative?

Since the beginning of the year
eight pupils have been admitted into
the Institution for the Deaf and
Dumb and Blind. Thirty more pupils
have attended this session than last.

Mr. Ramsey wants all the little
boys and girls in Raleigh to meet
at the city paper to select some sort
of ordinance for the suppression of
dogs during the summer months.
It's a dog-gone shame that these pests
are allowed to fill the city with fleas
and howls.

How about county scrip? County
out of debt, a balance in the treasury
and yet county paper is subjected to
a shave of about 15 cents in the dol-
lar. Common citizens can't compre-
hend. Will not some brother scrip
man in meeting?

The Clerk of the Superior Court of
Northampton county, has forwarded
to the Treasurer of the Board of Edu-
cation \$105.45, being the amount of
fines and penalties collected in that
county from December 31st, 1873, to
March 2nd, 1874.

Two recently graduated deaf mute
pupils of the Institution in this city,
Messrs. Page and Watson, have
opened a broom and mattress estab-
lishment in Salisbury. We hope
they will be encouraged, as they are
capital workmen.

Calvin Rogers, it is said, resigned
his newly obtained position as Route
Mail Agent between this city and
Norfolk because mileage was not
one of the perquisites of the office.
It is reported, and with much truth,
that we know not, that Calvin
craves to be a County Commissioner
again. Solicitor General Phillips'
old mule has gone into training
again. Those that can't see the
"pint" are not expected to laugh.

A negro man named Josiah Jones,
who is charged with having mur-
dered his wife in Greene county in
1868, is now said to be in jail at Fer-
nandina, Fla. Steps will be taken
to investigate the matter, and should
the prisoner be identified a requisition
for his delivery will be made on
the Governor of Florida, which, it is
hoped, will meet with more success
than the one for Littlefield. We
don't suppose the nigger has enough
money to ingratiate himself into the
good graces of the Governor of that
little State.

The last vestige of the former resi-
dence of J. R. Williams, Esq., cor-
ner of Martin and Wilmington
streets, has disappeared. We learn
that Messrs. I. H. Adams, G. T. T.
Stronach and Rev. J. B. Bobbitt, the
purchasers of the ground, will soon
commence the erection of handsome
brick stores on the site.

There have been more free schools
in operation in this State during the
past six months than at any one time
previously. Why is it that there are
no free schools for white children in
this city? It is reported that the
school fund of this township now on
hand is over \$2,000. What are our
school Commissteens doing? Echo
answers, "nothing, and never will."

The square in front of the Institu-
tion for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind,
recently purchased by Captain Tim-
berlake, of the Raleigh & Gaston
Railroad, from the estate of the late
Dr. Cook, is being fenced in. Build-
ing lots are being laid off preparatory
to the erection of some private re-
sidences. Western Ward is show-
ing a degree of prosperity which re-
flects credit on the whole city.

The report that three young revol-
ving radical legal lights would take
up their residence here and contend
for the nomination of Solicitor,
previously, in our last issue, is, we
learn, not true. We hope that Mr.
Argo is no longer agitated; Mr. Bul-
lock less blatant; Mr. Harris more
in harmony with hungry horde of his
hybrid party and that Mr. Purnell
valuedly clerk and batchelor, perceiving
that he has no prospect, will be per-
mitted to pompously pass off the
platform.

We learn that John Nichols, Esq.,
Principal of the Institution for the
Deaf and Dumb and Blind, will at-
tend the semi-annual Convention of
the Deaf and Dumb of the United States
at Belleville, Canada, July 20th, and
the semi-annual Convention of Instruc-
tors of the Blind, at Batavia, N. Y.,
August —. The Convention which
is to be held in Belleville was invited
to assemble at this city, but declined
on account of the wariness of the
weather in this latitude during the
month of July.

The case of the State vs. the Rich-
mond & Danville Railroad Company
will be argued in the Supreme Court
to-day. Attorney-General Hargrove,
Valley Clerk and Batchelor, Ed-
wards & Batchelor appear for the
State, and Messrs. D. G. Fowle, Mer-
rimon, Fuller & Ashe and R. C.
Badger for the defendant. This is,
we believe, the injunction case con-
cerning the alteration of the gauge
of the North Carolina Railroad west
of Greensboro.

The Queen of the South Lodge of
Good Templars (colored) paraded our
streets yesterday, headed by Stanley's
band. The procession was quite a
handsome one. This lodge was num-
bered over 500 members and received
weekly additions. We are glad to
see this, and hope that the lodge will
continue to grow and prosper.

After the parade was over the Hall
of the Lodge, over Tupper's Church,
was formally dedicated. Speeches
were made by Rev. G. W. Brodie, T.
N. Ramsey, C. N. Hunter and others.
This closed the first anniversary
celebration of Queen of the South
Lodge, I. O. of G. T.

QUARTERLY PARADE OF THE
RESCUE FIRE COMPANY.—Yesterday
afternoon the Rescue Steam Fire En-
gine Company made their regular
quarterly parade, Stanley's Cornet
Band furnishing the music. There
was a very full turnout, and the Com-
pany very gallantly gave the young
ladies of the Baptist Female Semina-
ry and Peace Institute an opportu-
nity of seeing their magnificent
engine and handsome uniforms. The
engine was taken into the Capitol
square where water was procured
from one of the cisterns, and the o'd
building received a thorough wetting.
A strong and beautiful stream was
thrown far above the dome. We un-
derstand that the Rescue, together
with the Hornet's Nest Company, of
Charlotte, will visit Columbia, by in-
itiation, sometime during the month
of May, when the capacity and power
of the engines of the three cities will
be tested. Charlotte and Columbia
had better look very sharp or the
Rescue will bear off the honors.

NOTICE—GUANAHANI GUANO.—
In consequence of the law passed by
the General Assembly of North Car-
olina, entitled "an act to prevent
fraud in the sale of guano," this Com-
pany has determined to withdraw its
analysis contained in newspapers,
circulars, etc., and will hereafter
brand the actual cargo analysis on
each bag of the guano with the name
of vessel in which it was imported.
GUANAHANI GUANO CO.,
Per Wm. R. Griffith,
General Agent,
Petersburg, Va., March 2d, '74.

We would suggest the propriety of
the citizens of Raleigh calling a
meeting of consultation in regard to
the approaching municipal election.
We would propose that the meeting
be irrespective of party and color,
and that it be simply and solely one
for all who are interested in
having an honest and efficient city
government. Let our friends of
honesty and economy move at once
in this matter.

MANY TAX-PAYERS.
March 5th, 1874.

"THE PEARL OF SONG."—The New
York Comedy Theatre Company
open at Tucker Hall on Monday to
fill an engagement of four nights.
Miss Clara Wildman, the charming
actress and "pearl of song" is the
star and is supported by Mr. J. F.
Wildman. Miss Wildman is spoken
of as an actress of great merit, and
we hope she will come up to the ex-
pectations we have been led to en-
tertain.

The Kansas House of Representa-
tives, by a vote of 20 to 20, have
adopted a resolution of impeachment
against State Treasurer Hays.

SEND FOR JESSE HOLMES.—An old
farmer of this county has just been
"done for" by one of those numerous
Chicago swindlers. Instead of keep-
ing his folly to himself, he wants to
go into print and tell all about it.
We propose to gratify him by pub-
lishing the following card detailing the
pathetic story:

Editors of the News—I wish to say
to the public through the NEWS,
that I have bought a "whistle," and
though it cost several dollars, I hope,
I believe, that it will prove in the
end a capital bargain to me, and a
warning to the readers of the NEWS.
One Geo. B. Hodge & Co., of Chi-
cago, have, by the lies they have
printed, and all other mean tricks
that men could stoop to, swindled
myself and a good many good old
honest farmers, who have been called
the "Fourth Grand Sale of the Dollar
Goods." They also published a
monthly, and in their paper they
promised to do everything that was
just, fair and honest. They sold their
goods by first selling certificates at
25 cents apiece, cash, and after the
shipment of the goods was to take
place, which was the 19th of Decem-
ber. No goods have come yet. We
have never met them as they are a band
of robbers, organized on purpose for
cheating the honest people of the
country who may be led to believe in
their sales as we were. And it will
be well for any and all who purchase
goods of any kind, or any article of
trade of Northern firms, who adver-
tise to do so fair, so honest and so
cheap, to look well before they jump.
Don't buy a "whistle" as I have.
After reading this, beware of false
deals, quacks, and remember that
"all is not gold that glitters." Chicago
Tribune please copy.

A SUBSCRIBER.

TRINITY COLLEGE ITEMS.—Our
special correspondent at Trinity Col-
lege sends us the following items:
On account of a sudden accumula-
tion of business the senior class did
not go to Washington as was antici-
pated. We were sadly disappointed,
since we have understood that the
government officials had postponed
their business in order to have time
to entertain us.

Dr. B. Craven will deliver a tem-
perance lecture in Lexington this
week. I hope he will tell them some-
thing about "Napoleon," who is his
favorite. He knows his whole his-
tory by heart; knows the name of
every officer he ever had; knows the
name of every soldier he ever had;
and, I had almost said, knows every
thought he had ever had.

The Grangers, led by uncle Louis
Leach and W. A. W., burnt off
an old field two miles square, on
which they propose to plant cucum-
bers to supply the Trinity market.

Dr. J. L. Craven returned from
Baltimore last Saturday evening. We
understand that he did great honor
not only to himself, but to the "Old
North State." He has moved his
office from "Poor-house" No. 2, to
"Smoke-Room" No. 5, where he is pre-
pared to administer pills, powders,
etc., to the satisfaction of all.

We understand that Dr. J. L. Cra-
ven and B. Parker will erect a store
on the corner of Main and College
streets.

Trinity Lodge, No. 58, I. O. G. T.,
has 110 members.

SUPREME COURT.—Thursday,
March 4th. Court met at 10 a. m.
Present, Chief Justice Pearson and
Associate Justices, Reade, Rodman
and Settle.

The following causes from the 9th
District were called and argued:
W. G. Templeton vs. H. C. Sum-
mers, from Iredeil. W. P. Caldwell,
Batchelor, Edwards & Batchelor and
McCorkle & Bailey for plaintiff;
Armfield, Ed. F. Furches and Josiah
Collins for defendant.

Sarah M. Dula, et al. vs. Zephaniah
Young et al. from Wilkes. Wm. P.
Caldwell, Smith & Strong for plain-
tiffs; Folk & Armfield, McCorkle &
Bailey and Josiah Collins for defend-
ants.

Atlantic, Tennessee & Ohio Rail-
road Company et al. vs. S. A. Sharpe
et al. from Iredeil. R. F. Armfield
and W. P. Caldwell for plaintiffs;
Jones & Johnston, B. Barringer, D.
M. Furches and McCorkle & Bailey
for defendants.

A. Baggarly vs. Wm. J. Colvert
et al. from Iredeil. R. F. Armfield,
and W. P. Caldwell for plaintiffs;
W. P. Caldwell, Batchelor, Edwards
& Batchelor, and Brown for defend-
ants.

James Duvall vs. H. H. Rollins,
from Ashe. W. P. Caldwell, J. W.
Todd and Smith & Strong for plain-
tiffs; G. N. Folk, Josiah Collins and
McCorkle & Bailey for defendant.

J. P. Bedwell and wife vs. Richard
W. King, from Alleghany, was con-
tinued. No counsel for plaintiff, D.
M. Furches for defendant.

Court adjourned until to-morrow
(Friday) at 10 a. m.

HARD ON RALEIGH.—A corres-
pondent of the Lynchburg Republi-
can, writing from the City of Oaks,
discourages visitors after the follow-
ing fashion:
"Well, this city doesn't suit me,
as you will readily understand when
I tell you that they do not burn coal
in my room, and the wood they have
will not burn at all; and I have to
pay twenty cents for a glass of whis-
key and not a cent for a glass of beer,
which are things I can't get accus-
tomed to."

We appeal to Jordan Stone to know
why these things are thus, and if so
to endeavor how he can have the pre-
sumption to ask newspaper men to
visit such a bar-barous place.—Nor-
folk Virginian.

We have made due examination
into the grievance complained of by
the correspondent, and we find he
drank nothing but French brandy
whilst here, and a plenty of that, in
consequence of which his head be-
came so muddled he forgot the usual
price of this commodity and was
rendered unable to tell whether he
had any fire at all or not. We will
assure our newspaper brethren our
place is much bar-barous, and
what's better, we have no crusaders.

Katie Putnam is delighting the
denizens of Richmond, Va.

For the Daily News.
The Bell Cove Oyster Company.—Dr.
Sander's Reply to W. L. Arendell,
Esq.

W. L. ARENDELL:
Dear Sir,—Your letter published in
the RALEIGH DAILY NEWS of the
5th of February came to my notice
a few days ago by the merest ac-
cident. I immediately forwarded
money to the News Office for copies
of the letter which is now before me,
and which you as a matter of course
have sent me. The unreasonableness
of such an attack upon my reputation
without my information is indeed
puzzling; and was it not for its ten-
dency to cause a false conception of
my true character among those to
whom I am personally and reputa-
tionally a stranger, I should treat it
with that silence due its otherwise
utter futility. I consider a lengthy
reply at all necessary to the vindica-
tion of my stand against the unjust
monopoly of your Oyster Com-
pany being, as it has been, a virtu-
tuous stand by the people. Your
letter, although wholly unbecom-
ing, and in its tenor intended to be un-
kind, I have cause to thank you for
the expression of some very high
compliments to myself, calculated to
fire a less increased confidence in
notions of political aspirations.
When you characterize me as the
prime mover in influencing the
"General Assembly to restrict or vir-
tually repeal the Company's charter,"
you could not have more wisely
proceeded, if indeed, to ingratiate
me in the affections of the
people, and enhance my
popularity as a useful citizen.
And the success of your cause and
fraudulent petition to reëstabl-
ish the Company, which you and the
Doctor so zealously labored to convince the Legis-
lature was a forgery, and tried by
every means to defeat, must be as
flattering to your influence as it is
flattering to mine. I dislike to have
to speak so plainly, but it seems to
me the history of the Belle Cove
Oyster Company has been one of
fraud and treachery from the begin-
ning. Indeed, it was the company
deceit. Nothing but the obscurement
of the facts from the Legislature un-
der the deceptive phrase of "eighty
acres more or less" secured to the
Company the extensive and unlim-
ited charter. The Company's
declaration that it will have
none if not more than 80 acres is
still more positive proof that your
original sales and expectation was to
acquire a much larger territory un-
der that deceptive phrase of "eighty
acres more or less." As county sur-
veyor you should have known, and
likely did know, the limits of your
corporate would more nearly em-
brace 1000 than 80 acres. Not satisfied,
however, with the excessively large
territory embraced in your almost
unlimited charter, rocks deep West,
and some to the north of Piney Is-
land, were staked by the company
and claimed, I suppose, as a part of
its legal territory. Tell me, Mr. Treas-
urer, if this is not worse than sign-
ing names to a petition to arrest such
an avaricious and grasping organiza-
tion. After the object of your
company was clearly seen, I was
frequently importuned to get up a
petition to restrict it to 80 acres. I at
last did so, and signed with my own
hand some sixty names, and sent it
to Mr. Webb, who presented it in the
House as a genuine paper, represent-
ing, as it did, the avowed and ex-
pressed sentiment of the people, as will
be presently shown.

On learning that you and the Doc-
tor had circulated it that these names
were written without the permission
or willingness of the parties, I was
urged to get up another petition of
like character to the first, that the
original signers might declare their
sentiments in their own handwriting,
and also to give all the people oppor-
tunity to aid in restricting an en-
croaching and unjust monopoly.

I did so, and although the daily ex-
pected adjournment of the Legisla-
ture hastened the matter, some 300
names were readily subscribed, and
among them in their own "flat"
George Dennis, Robt. Humphrey,
Dr. Hill, etc., names you say were
fraudulently used. Some of these
men were especially active in secur-
ing names, Dennis getting some 25 at
his store. Even W. T. Bell, the
third one of the corporation, says the
restriction to 80 acres meets his ap-
probation. Eighty acres is enough,
and had the Company expected to
raise oysters and prosper by manual
industry and not by the assistance
and holding exclusively all the natural
oyster rocks, all would have been well,
and our people would have encour-
aged the enterprise; but when we
saw that the object of the Company
was to grow rich by the aid of natu-
ral efforts, and by taking bread out of
the mouths of a large class of our
people, we opposed you, as naturally
we should, and you must have
been very unreasonable not to
have anticipated the result.

I say, had your Company
confined themselves to 80 acres or
thereabouts, as was supposed it would,
you would have received encourage-
ment instead of opposition. This is
clearly proven in my father's case,
who, never dreaming of the trespass-
ing nature of the Company, gave to one
of the corporations, James Doughty,
his interest in Long Island, to be
used especially as an assistance in
prospering the Company in planting
and raising oysters. And now in
conclusion let me say your threat
of Federal intervention is so lud-
icrously groundless as to be unwor-
thy of passing notice. It failed to
frighten our legislators, and our
people ain't scared much.

You will receive a copy of this from
the News' office.

Very respectfully,
J. W. SANDERS.

SANDERS' STORE, Feb. 20, '74.

THE MOST ANCIENT YET.—The
State press have been commenting
upon the possession of a Bible by
Mr. Guion published in 1796. We
have been shown one by State Treas-
urer David A. Jenkins, a family reli-
quary, bearing date 1790 and was published
in Edinburgh, and is in a good state of
preservation.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
One square, one insertion.....\$ 1 00
One square, two insertions.....\$ 1 50
One square, one week.....\$ 3 00
One square, one month.....\$ 5 00
One square, three months.....\$ 8 00
One square, six months.....\$ 12 00
One square, twelve months.....\$ 20 00
For larger advertisements liberal con-
tracts will be made. Ten cents per line
charged for first insertion and FIVE CENTS
for all subsequent insertions for adver-
tisements not specially contracted for. Adver-
tisements must be confined strictly to the
business of the advertiser.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.
YARBOUGH HOUSE.
DR. G. W. BLACKBELL, Proprietor.
Thursday, March 5.—J. J. Colby and wife,
Chicago; D. M. Riggs, Charlotte; S. Fred-
ley, Richmond, Va.; Frank Young, Balti-
more; George H. Snow, City; C. M. Cooke,
Richmond; John Green, Hamilton; I. W.
Humphrey, Goldsboro; Gen. J. J. Whitehead,
Kennesawville; Joseph Mullen, Jr., Virginia.

AMUSEMENTS.
TUCKER HALL.
ADVENT OF THE SEASON.
A few nights only,

EDITORIAL BRIEVITIES.

The friends of the centennial appropriation seem to be in a hurry. A Wisconsin Grange has 52 women and 80 men. We suppose the females of this order should be called Grangeresses.

The "clerkman" Fishburne obtained rather more than he asked—he only wanted a name, while he has been given a home for fourteen years.

The Magnolia (N. C.) "Monitor" says the cash system is working wonderfully well in that section. It is a good system wherever enforced.

The "Zeb Vance" pocket-knife is the rage in the Charlotte section. We have seen them, and they are likely to be as popular as Zeb himself.

Congress is likely to be a century discussing the centennial question. Let Philadelphia have her jubilee and be done with it—but let her pay for the fiddling.

Hon. James E. Groome on Wednesday entered upon the duties of his office as Governor of Maryland, to which he was recently elected by the Legislature of the State.

A negro Sheriff in Alexandria county, Va., has resigned—because he could not give his bond. We don't suppose anything else could have induced him to take such a step.

A Washington special says that a more distasteful suppression in North Carolina in the last six months than in any other State. And yet the "critter" is plentiful.

Virginia has proved to be the mother of another important personage—the first vice-president of the Ohio crusaders, Mrs. Eliza J. Thompson, was born in Staunton, Va. What Virginian next to the front?

The "Pittsburgh Commercial" says that when they find a man in Washington who hasn't a plan of his own for the solution of the financial problem, they drown him in the Potomac. No one has been drowned there yet.

The fact that Lotia has been kissing the newboys in New Orleans excites the "brevity man" of the Richmond "Enquirer." He says she could get a lot of work if she would include editors in her "free list."

New York advises indicate a continued singleness in the trade of the city, and complaints are made of the backwardness of the spring trade. It is thought cotton goods will be marked down, which fact would impact to the market greatly.

The Kentucky Baptist minister who tried to whip his daughter into a marriage that was distasteful to her, has been expelled from the church. Where is the whipping post in that State? A slight inflection of the cat-nine-tails would prove beneficial to that father.

The "Roanoke News" is pleased to hear that Gen. Cox, Chairman of the State Democratic Executive Committee, represents the aspect of political affairs in the State as cheerful. A general uprising of the people is all that is needed to give us a complete victory this summer.

Thanks to the Richmond "Enquirer" for the compliment it pays this department—only it was mistaken about the "excellence" of the one or two items borrowed from the "Enquirer." The excellence of the "borrowed" pieces was only to be found in the company they were placed.

Macon county, Ky., rejoices in a Ladies' Calico Church club. Every member is pledged to attend the sanctuary in plain calico, sans hoops, sans bustles, sans all that sort of thing—no jewelry, no gewgaws, no nothing of that sort. We wonder if these females are at all related to the Arkansas girl who would wear only her new bonnet to church?

The Petersburg "Index-Appel" says the Southern advocate of a violent resumption of specie payment should be very careful of the grounds of this position. Correct, Mr. "Index." That the panic of last September arose from a too great scarcity of currency there cannot be a shadow of doubt.

The Virginia papers are exercised over a bill now being considered by the Legislature of that State, which they say could have been most appropriately characterized "a bill to destroy the cities of Va., for Baltimore."

It seems that Baltimore wants to top the Chesapeake and Ohio Road and thus divert the trade over that Road from Richmond and the Tidewater cities. This proposition emanates from Mr. ROBERT GARRETT.

FROM THE NEW ORLEANS PAPERS we learn of the death of Col. A. W. MERRIAM, now known to be the Rex, or King of the Carnival. Col. MERRIAM left the ball-room late on the night of his death. He was found the next morning seriously ill with apoplexy. Medical aid was summoned, but before the physician arrived he was dead. Col. M. was a native of Massachusetts, but had been a resident of New Orleans since 1850.

He served as Adjutant of the 7th Louisiana Regiment, of which the gallant HENRY HAYS was Colonel, during the late war, and was wounded in the battles before Richmond. He was a genial, generous gentleman and universally esteemed in New Orleans.

THE message of Gov. COKE exhibits a gratifying state of affairs in the "Lone Star" State. The bonded debt of the State is \$1,161,131; due to the school fund is \$866,000; her floating debt is estimated at \$500,000. Added to this is a claim of \$400,000 in New York for bonds deposited as collaterals and claims for railroad subsidies amounting to about \$3,000,000.

The Governor says that there is no need for an increase of taxation and recommends economy in appropriations. The people of the State are out of debt and her population is steadily increasing. It is estimated that 400,000 persons have gone into the State for settlement since 1870.

The government is now in the hands of her white citizens and she has every prospect for a career of unexampled prosperity. Truly Texas is blessed. Her people have reason for congratulation when comparison is made with her sister State, Louisiana.

Col. John W. Forney, of the Philadelphia Press said: "The fact is now to be accepted by all, that the official Republican organization of Philadelphia is simply a combination of elements of every shade of political opinion, and it has but one article of faith—the cohesive power of public plunder."

This is as true as preaching, if Mr. FORNEY did say it, but it does not go far enough. It should be made to apply to every place where the Republican party are in power.

THE Evening Crescent is the name of a new daily which has just made its appearance in this city, with T. B. KINGSBURY, Esq., as the editor.

In the first issue the Editor says: "It will advocate the measures of the Conservative party, believing them to be the most favorable to the prosperity, honor and happiness of people of North Carolina, but in so doing, it will be the constant aim of the editor to avoid all that may needlessly offend or wound. We shall rely upon arguments and facts in the maintenance of principle, and not upon ridicule or denunciation. In a word, we shall endeavor to make the Evening Crescent the ally of good government, pure morals and elevated literature, and a true sentinel guarding vigilantly the rights of the people of the State and of the South."

We welcome The Crescent as an ally in the cause in which we are laboring, and we welcome it for its mead of property which we know Mr. KINGSBURY's talents and energy will deserve.

THE Wilmington Journal, of the 4th inst., has a long and caustic editorial review of the conduct of Gov. CALDWELL in connection with the University. We reproduce the following extract:

"Nor is this the first evidence that Gov. Caldwell has given of a purpose to prevent the restoration of the Institution at which he received his education. No man who has read his last annual message has any right now to say he is taken by surprise when Gov. Caldwell comes out in his true colors as an enemy of the University. In that message, the only thing Gov. Caldwell found the State too poor to undertake, was the restoration of the University."

According to Governor Caldwell, the people are amply able to compromise with their creditors and to pay taxes to meet the interest on the public debt, and amply able to pay to establish an orphan house, but they are not able to revive the University. According to Governor Caldwell, North Carolina is rich enough to mortgage its lands to raise money to complete a road running through his section of the State, and rich enough to spend money on immigration schemes, but she is not rich enough to spend a dollar for the revival of the University. According to Governor Caldwell, the people ought to be taxed to build a penitentiary out of stone rather than brick, "as a matter of architectural taste and to prevent destroying the beauty of the building;" according to Governor Caldwell the people ought to be taxed to furnish transportation to their former homes for convicts after they have served out their terms in the State prison, but if he is right the people are entirely too poor to spend a dollar to restore the University. According to Governor Caldwell, the revival of the University is such an admirable place for training the young convicts to a valuable trade, that its completion cannot be postponed; but according to this same Governor Caldwell, the revival of the University is an institution that trains young men for valuable employments, without first having committed crime, and without having worn a felon's jacket, may well be postponed until a convenient season in the indefinite future. Why this difference?

It surely cannot be that the Governor of North Carolina thinks that to make a good citizen a man must first be a felon. Why, then, does he make such a difference? It is because white boys will go to the University and negroes go to the Penitentiary?

It does, indeed, seem strange that Governor Caldwell should be willing to tax the people for every project save one for the restoration of the University. But so strong, indeed, has been his opposition to this one project that he went out of his way in his last annual message to advise that any attempt to restore the University should be postponed, and that too, when no taxation for any such purpose had been asked for and when no intimation of any such purpose had been made!

It does, indeed, seem strange that our Governors should be so solicitous about the welfare of young convicts and so indifferent to any provision for young University students. Ask for money to teach honest boys within the walls of the Penitentiary how to secure remunerative employment, and if Governor Caldwell be right North Carolina is rich enough, but ask for money to teach honest boys within the walls of the University how to get remunerative employment, and North Carolina is poor indeed.

But every one to his taste. Let Governor Caldwell prefer his Penitentiary as much as he will, the people very decidedly prefer the University.

General La Marmora has gotten the better of Prince Bismarck. Since the Italian Parliament gave him two months leave of absence he has repelled the charge of forgery and falsehood brought against him by Bismarck by publishing the full text of certain dispatches and letters in his possession. For once in his life Bismarck lost his head, became angry, made accusations which could not substantiate and has been beaten.

A committee of the Southern Presbyterian church is in Philadelphia to communicate with a committee of the Northern Presbyterian church, with view to the union of the two bodies.

A voter praising a favorite candidate at a late Irish election said: "He is as fine a fellow as ever lifted a hat to a lady or a boot to a blackguard."

The Jacksonville Republican tells a romantic story of W. Waldo Blossom, of Boston, now in Florida, who has fallen heir to over \$1,000,000 worth of property left by a man in Larimer, whom he saved from utter destruction some twenty years ago.

An exchange asserts that Vanderbilt believes in plain talk; and when one of his clerks contended that "Worcester" was pronounced "Wooster," Van. paid him off.

DRY GOODS.
1874. FOR 1874.
NEW GOODS.

We have bought, in the last few days, a fresh supply of

BLEACHINGS:
3-4, 7-8, 4-4 and 6-4.

SHEETINGS:
8-4, 10-4, 11-4 and 12-4.

UNBLEACHED DOMESTICS:
3-4, 7-8 and 4-4.

Also—
5 Cases New Style Prints,
5,000 Yards Plaid Homespun
AND A NEW SUPPLY OF

Burt's Boots & Gaiters,
For cold sloppy weather. The best goods in the world.

Also, GENTS' AND LADIES' Rubber and Arctic Over-Shoes.

These standard goods, having been bought at the lowest prices, and in the Northern markets during the season, completes our supply for commencing the New Year.

1874.
Thanking the public for past favors, and feeling that we have endeavored to give full value for all purchases made of us, we shall prosecute our business for the year

1874
with as much zeal and energy as has characterized the past. Our motto adhered to: "The Best Goods at Lowest Prices."
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
dec 30-47.

1874. 1874.
The first GRAND OPENING of the New Year commenced at the Store of

ZACHARIAS & CO'S
Three days ago and will continue from day to day until their large and varied stock of New Goods are marked and placed in position.

The Beautiful and attractive stock

NOW ARRIVING,
Was bought in New York, since January 1st, at the lowest prices, and in the greatest profusion.

UNUSUAL INDUCEMENTS
To our friends and patrons in the line of

MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING,
Ladies, Gentlemen, Boys' and Misses' Boots and Gaiters, Dress Goods in endless variety, Domestic, Foreign, and

Cassimeres,
Tweed and Jeans, and a large stock of Gentlemen's wear. Notions and Fancy Goods of every style and grade, and in the greatest profusion.

The attention of the public is especially called to the fact that our goods are bought in person by

Our Resident Partner in New York, who business it is to keep an eye on the market, and give all the advantages there afforded. We can sell

READY-MADE CLOTHING
At Lower Prices than the same goods were offered before. In short, our whole stock is offered at astonishingly low prices. Come early to secure bargains, and don't forget the place, 51 Fayetteville Street, two doors south of Tucker Hall.

54 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.

D. S. WAITT
IS OFFERING

EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS
IN

Ready Made Clothing, Dry Goods, and Piece Goods, which have been purchased FOR CASH AT

EXTREMELY LOW FIGURES.
HIS STOCK OF
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AND CAPS
AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS
IS COMPLETE.

Also a full line of
Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas, Notions and Hosiery.

LOOK OUT FOR HIS SPRING STOCK,
Which will be on in a few days. Country Merchants, who buy for cash, will consult their interests by giving D. S. WAITT a call first. Remember the place,

D. S. WAITT
No. 54 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

FURNITURE.
FURNITURE.

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
No. 3 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

Deal in all kinds of Furniture, mattresses, spring beds, &c., and have now in store and arriving daily, the best assortment of

FINE FURNITURE
ever brought to this market. Those in want of new furniture at bottom prices would do well to call and examine before buying elsewhere.

Respectfully,
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
Feb 2-3m

FURNITURE.
Parlor, Library, Chamber and Dining Room Suits, from the plainest to the most elegant and most fashionable. We also keep all grades of

Carpets,
Lace, Fancy and Damask Curtains, Bedding, &c.

The largest establishment in the South.
DANIEL A. SMITH & CO.,
Feb 8-3m Wilmington, N. C.

NATIONAL HOTEL,
Delightfully Situated, next to Capitol Square,
RALEIGH, N. C.

A NEW HOUSE.
Fine Rooms, well Furnished and Fitted up in the best Style.

ATTENTIVE SERVANTS.
The Table Daily Supplied with the Best food and other Markets

C. S. BROWN, Proprietor,
Late of the Boyden House, Salisbury,
Feb 10-1m

FRESH GOODS, FRESH GOODS.
I am constantly receiving a full line of original groceries of the finest quality, and customers may depend upon getting the best that can be bought in the Northern markets. Prices have touched bottom.
Feb 22-47
C. T. MOREL, Agent.

CORN, CORN, CORN, CORN,
500 bushels prime White Corn, going in store to-day.
WILLIAMSON, UPHURCH & THOMAS,
Feb 4-47 53 Fayetteville Street,

FERTILIZER. FERTILIZER.
THE CELEBRATED
"COTTON" FERTILIZER.

(GILHAM'S)
TRADE MARK.

ANCHOR BRAND.
TRADE MARK.

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NORTH CAROLINA.

The great need of Magnolia is a bank.

High Point masqueraded on last night.

The calico hop at Weldon the other night was a success.

Durham merchants are preparing to go North for stocks.

A big Grange jubilee takes place in Greensboro on to-morrow.

Dr. Wheat lectures in the Episcopal church at Greensboro this evening.

Thirty-two marriage licenses were issued in Halifax county last month.

Three prisoners escaped on Tuesday from the New Hanover Work House.

Wilmington still report "attempts at incendiarism" and "daring robberies."

The Good Templars of Newbern have taken to giving tableaux and concerts.

The report is current that Sheriff Everett, of Swain county, was killed last week.

The Wilmington people are thirsty souls. They are continually agitating "bar improvements."

A Northern girl recently passed through Weldon carrying home two pet alligators caught in Florida.

The town of Waring, Beaufort county, is said to be improving. Glad to hear it—never heard of it before.

A party of prominent Northern railroad officials passed through Charlotte on Tuesday on a pleasure trip.

There are thousands of acres of good land in Beaufort county which can be either leased or purchased on moderate terms.

A negro woman was arrested in Wilmington on Tuesday for endeavoring to beguile a white girl, 13 years of age, into a life of shame.

Captain George Morrison, of Wilmington, is about able to resume his duties as conductor on the North Carolina Central Railway.

The remains of the wife of Gen. Wade Hampton passed through Greensboro on Tuesday on the way to Columbia for interment.

The *Raleigh News* is the only semi-weekly or weekly paper in the State that gives regular monthly meteorological reports from actual observation.

The Aurelian Springs, Halifax, are to be laid off and fitted up as a summer resort. Dr. J. S. Edmunds has discovered a group of mineral springs on his farm.

A colored man by the name of James Fenwick was brought to Wilmington on Tuesday and lodged in jail for attempting on Sunday last, at Rocky Point, New Hanover county, to rape a colored girl ten years of age.

On Tuesday, at the depot of the Charlotte, Columbia & Augusta Railroad at Charlotte, Gus Hill, about 13 years of age, while attempting to jump on a car in a train which was being shifted, missed his footing, fell to the track and had his right leg, between the ankle and knee, horribly mangled.

The little town of Washington has 2,500 inhabitants, twenty-four stores of general merchandise, four commission houses, five drug stores, three confectionery establishments, two jewelry establishments, ten bar-rooms, four hotels, seven lawyers, two barber shops, one tobacco store, five butcher shops, one furniture store, one undertaker, five first-class carpenters, two millinery establishments, one coach factory, four churches, two tinners, one photograph gallery, two ship yards, two turpentine stills, three schools and one live newspaper.

The following is from a South Carolina paper:

"We learn from Marion papers that a Guilford, N. C., wagoner, Mr. S. H. Mendenhall, was robbed on Friday night last, of between \$400 and \$500. It seems that Mr. Mendenhall, who was traveling with a wagon, had stopped for the night, and soon after dark was surprised by the sudden approach of three or four negro men, who with drawn arms demanded the surrender of himself and all that he had. They made their escape, but the ring leader, one of Gov. Moses' pets, having lately been pardoned, lies in jail awaiting trial."

Thrilling scene in Richmond—Narrow Escape of a Young Lady.

Yesterday afternoon Miss Mattie, daughter of Judge Robert Ould, was the heroine of a street adventure, which, in its culmination, made the hearts of all observers leap into their throats. She had just seated herself upon a mottled horse in front of her father's residence (at the corner of Clay and Twelfth streets) when a sudden approach of a man on an equine animal, when the animal dashed off at a rapid rate through Twelfth street into Governor, and down Governor into Main. Several colored men ran out at different points to stop the runaway, but the intrepid rider, who retained her composure as well as her hold of the reins, called to them to desist. At that juncture, Chas. hose, driver for one of John Harris' hacks, was driving slowly up Main street, and perceiving the approach of the runaway, purposely halted his team across Governor street. In a second the flying steed was close upon him, and he, too, called to the bystanders to stop. As he did so, Miss Ould sprang to the box of the hack and was caught by the strong arm of Rose. The horse collided with the hack team and was thrown into the air, and the conclusion of several persons then rushed up and secured the three frightened animals. Miss Ould was escorted into the Bank of Commerce, where she received every attention. She was not only unhurt, but almost free from emotional excitement, and calmly related to her friends the particulars of her unwilling flight. Judge Ould soon arrived and accompanied Miss Ould to her home. *Richmond Whig of the 3d.*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW YORK DAY-BOOK. A Democratic Weekly. Established 1851. It supports White Supremacy, political and social. Terms, \$2 per year. To clubs, nine copies for \$8. Specimen copies One Cent. Address DAY-BOOK, New York City. feb 19-4w

\$250,000 FOR \$50.

Fourth Grand Gift Concert

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Public Library of Kentucky.

DRAWING DEFERRED TILL

On Tuesday, 31st of March Next.

12,000 CASH GIFTS will be distributed by lot among the ticket-holders.

LIST OF GIFTS.

One Grand Cash Gift.....\$250,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....100,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....50,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....25,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....10,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....5,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....2,500

One Grand Cash Gift.....1,000

One Grand Cash Gift.....500

One Grand Cash Gift.....250

One Grand Cash Gift.....100

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One Grand Cash Gift......5

FOR SALE OR RENT.

A full line of GROCERIES. Bargains for any who wish to purchase. For particulars apply at 162-3m

THIS OFFICE.

STEAM ENGINE.

I have a ten-horse power engine which I will sell at public auction at the Court House door on Saturday, March 15th, 1874, if not sold privately before then. The engine will be sold to satisfy a mortgage given to me by J. G. Johnson of Harford county. G. T. STONACH & CO. feb 21-4d

WANTED.

Two or three active Agents to canvass for the Carolina Spring Bed, in the Eastern part of the State. A liberal commission given. D. W. WHITAKER & BRO., Raleigh, N. C. feb 20-4f

NOTICES.

For the want of room for storage, we will close out a lot of

Carriages, Phaetons and Buggies

PETERSBURG.

PIANO-FORTES,

BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

PRINTING.

JOS. VAN HOLT NASH,

(SUCCESSOR TO E. P. NASH & CO.,

PETERSBURG, VA.

We supply BOOKS in every department of Literature, and aim to meet the wants of purchasers.

We keep on hand and are posted concerning all kinds of

Foreign and Domestic Stationery

— A N D —

STATIONER'S FANCY GOODS.

We continue to make the PIANO-FORTE trade a specialty of our business. Our continued success, from 1854 to the present, in selling a greater number of PIANOS than any dealer in the South, is testimony enough in favor of our practice of selling none but the best, and of our ability to sell on the best terms.

Orders strictly attended to.

JOS. VAN HOLT NASH,

Petersburg, Va.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. R. H. TOWLES,

Offers his professional services in the practice of the Circuits and District Courts of the United States and the several Courts of the 8th Judicial District.

Office at the residence of J. M. Towles, 103-12m

DR. B. F. ARRINGTON,

SURGEON DENTIST,

OFFICE—OVER TUCKER'S STORE, feb 14-1m

WALTER CLARK,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the State and Federal Courts. Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Yarbrough House building. feb 21-4f

WM. W. JONES, ARMINSTEAD JONES,

JONES & JONES,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the Supreme Court of the State and the District Courts of the United States and the several Courts of the 8th Judicial District.

Office on Fayetteville street opposite the Citizens' National Bank upstairs. feb 21-4f

MEDICAL CARD.

DR. James W. Alston, of Warren county, having removed to this city, respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens. His office for the present will be on the corner of Dawson and Lane streets, nearly opposite St. Augustine Episcopal Church, where he may be always found when not professionally engaged. All communications left at Farmer's Drug Store will receive prompt attention. feb 21-4f

SION H. ROGERS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Office on Fayetteville Street, two half squares South of Yarbrough House, Haywood's old office. feb 21-4f

Practices in the Federal and State Courts.

feb 21-4f

B. H. BURN, SAM'L T. WILLIAMS,

BURN & WILLIAMS,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

ROCKY MOUNT, N. C.

WILLIAMS & BURN

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Business letters may be addressed either to Rocky Mount or Raleigh. feb 21-4f

Claims Collected in any part of the State.

Practices in the Supreme Court of the State and in the Federal Court at Raleigh. feb 21-4f

FRUIT TREES,

Grape Vines, &c.,

AT

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

20,000 Apple Trees,

50,000 Peach Trees,

5,000 Pear Trees,

also a large assortment of

CHERRY, PLUM & APRICOT TREES,

Strawberries, Grape Vines, &c.,

Price List and Catalogue furnished on application to

CHARLES PETAR,

Ridgeway Nurseries,

Ridgeway, N. C.

Corn, Bacon, &c., taken as payment at market prices.

GUANAHANI GUANO!

Only \$40 A Ton.

GUANAHANI,

AN IMPORTED NATURAL

GUANO!

A Genuine Animal Deposit.

A monopoly of this valuable deposit has been created in favor of this Company by the CROWN OFFICERS.

The name GUANAHANI is a registered TRADE MARK at the U. S. PATENT OFFICE, and all persons are warned from making use of the same in connection with fertilizers of any kind.

EXAMINE ANALYSES OF

Prof. F. A. GENTH, Philadelphia, Professor of Applied Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania.

Prof. P. B. WILSON, Baltimore, late Assistant to the great German Chemist, Baron J. von Liebig.

IMPORTED ONLY BY THE

GUANAHANI GUANO COMPANY,

PETERSBURG, VA.

DIRECTORS:

PRESIDENT—MAJ. N. M. TANNOR, of Rowlett & Tannor.

VICE-PRESIDENT—ROBT. A. MARTIN, of Robert A. Martin & Co.

FRANK POTTS, of McIlwaine & Co.; C. R. BISHOP, of Bishop & Branch; JOHN R. PATTERSON, of Patterson, Madison & Co.; J. D. W. CALENDAR; JOHN MANN; JOHN C. ARNSTADT; W. A. K. FALKNER.

W. M. R. GRIFFITH, of Baltimore, General Agent.

Petersburg, Va., December 17th, 1873.

To the Farmers and Guano Dealers of North Carolina and Virginia:

Gentlemen: To the many of you with whom I am personally acquainted, I would say that, of good results from GUANAHANI GUANO, I have not the shadow of a doubt. Containing, as it does, in such large amounts, the essential for plant food, success from its application would seem certain. In your opinion, you will see at once that its ingredients must be all soluble in the soil. Its nitrogen, from nitric acid, is the most available form known to chemistry; the other part, from decomposed animal matter, is preferable to the volatile salts in Peruvian Guano. Ask of each of you the kindness of a thorough examination of the accompanying analyses by two of the great chemists of the country. With respect, yours truly,

W. M. R. GRIFFITH, General Agent.

THE COMPANY GUARANTEES THAT EVERY CARGO WILL BE ANALYZED BEFORE IT IS OFFERED FOR SALE.

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS.

Ammonia, from both Nitrogen and Nitric Acid..... 3 to 5 per cent.

Bone Phosphate of Lime..... 10 to 15 per cent.

LETTER FROM PROF. W. M. R. GRIFFITH, STATE GEOLOGIST OF NORTH CAROLINA:

Raleigh, N. C., January 7th, 1874.

Wm. R. Griffith, Esq., General Agent Guanahani Guano Company, Petersburg, Virginia.

Dear Sir: The following is the analysis of the Guanahani Guano you have shown me. It is Chemical Mineralogist to the Geological Survey, and has no superior as a chemist. I have no hesitation in endorsing any analysis from his laboratory. And I think the analysis justifies his statement that the substance examined by him is a VALUABLE MANURE.

From his report, and that of Prof. Wilson, it is evidently a TRUE GUANO, both in origin and composition, and its action on crops may be expected to be the same in kind and in degree proportioned to its relative per centage of the valuable ingredients—Phosphoric Acid, Ammonia and Potash, that of the best Guano of high grade.

Yours truly,

W. C. KERR, State Geologist.

ANALYSES.

The following analyses of different cargoes and samples by two of the leading chemists of the country, and the result of analysis of samples drawn by me from three combined cargoes of your guano:

Moisture, deter, at 212° F..... 14.90 per cent.

Nitric Acid..... 1.46 per cent.

Equal to Ammonia..... 1.77 per cent.

Nitric Acid..... 3.72 per cent.

Equal to Nitrogen value equal to Ammonia..... 1.02 per cent.

Phosphoric Acid..... 42.37 per cent.

Equal to Bone Phosphate of Lime..... 9.36 per cent.

Organic Matter, Carbonate of Lime, Iron, not determined.

Respectfully, etc.,

P. B. WILSON, Analyst, and Consulting Chemist.

Baltimore, December 1st, 1873.

MAJ. N. M. TANNOR, President Guanahani Guano Company, Petersburg, Va.

Dear Sir: I have drawn samples of the Guano, as it has arrived in cargo lots, and find it exceedingly uniform in the amount of Phosphoric Acid it contains, namely, from 15 to 19 per cent. This is combined with Lime, and is of animal origin, and readily assimilable by plants. It contains potential ammonia and nitric acid, having a combined Nitrogen value equal to 2 to 3 per cent. of ammonia, with the alkalies Potash and Soda, and valuable proportions of Sulphate of Lime. The whole forming a very desirable combination for all crops, and when applied to land, the crop receiving proper tillage, must, in my opinion, give as good results as any guano of the same grade.

The late samples you sent me for analysis, from the deposit which you inform me you intend to ship from, show a decrease in the phosphoric value, but a large increase in the nitrogen compounds. I think, however, from previous observations of cargoes, that you may reasonably expect, that cargoes taken from where these samples were drawn, will materially improve in the saline compounds, (Phosphates, alkalies and magnesia). Respectfully, etc.,

P. B. WILSON, Analyst, and Consulting Chemist.

Baltimore, December 1st, 1873.

MAJ. N. M. TANNOR, President Guanahani Guano Company, Petersburg, Va.

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